



DURBAN ADAPTATION CHARTER



“The road to sustainability runs through the world’s towns and cities. By building sustainable towns and cities, you will build global sustainability”

Ban Ki-moon



THE GLOBAL CLIMATE ADAPTATION CHALLENGE

The need for adaptation has been a long neglected issue within the global climate change debate. However, this is beginning to change as awareness and scientific evidence mounts, and as the impacts of rising temperatures, increased rainfall variability, melting ice sheets and rising sea levels threaten communities and their supporting ecosystems worldwide. As a result, an increasing number of stakeholders at local, national and international levels are looking for ways to manage the now unavoidable consequences of climate change. The stubbornly low levels of international ambition in mitigating climate change also mean that the importance and necessity of effective adaptation will only increase in the future. This is particularly the case in the Global South where adaptive capacity is already low because of multiple stressors such as poverty, underdevelopment and resource scarcity.

Nowhere is adaptation more essential than at the level of local government. As the level of government closest to the people, local governments are amongst the first responders to the impacts and opportunities of climate change. Local governments serve 70% of people on Earth and as such have the power to lead climate change adaptation action at scale in a dynamic world, a necessary precondition for sustainable development. In the words of Ban Ki-moon, “The road to sustainability runs through the world’s towns and cities. By building sustainable towns and cities, you will build global sustainability” (Rio+20, June 2012).



LOCAL GOVERNMENTS RISING TO THE ADAPTATION CHALLENGE AT COP17/CMP7

The city of Durban in South Africa is well known internationally for its early and pioneering work in the field of climate change adaptation. As the host city for the United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change's COP17/CMP7 (28 November - 9 December 2011) eThekweni Municipality¹, working as part of a COP17 Local Government partnership which included the South African Local Government Association (SALGA), the South African Cities Network (SACN), South African Department of Environmental Affairs (DEA), Department of Co-operative Governance and Traditional Affairs (COGTA) and the ICLEI – Local Governments for Sustainability, organised and hosted the “Durban Local Government Convention: adapting to a changing climate – towards COP17/CMP7 and beyond” (2–4 December 2011). Over 700 participants from 53 countries registered for the Convention, which was opened by the South African President, Mr Jacob Zuma.

The Durban Adaptation Charter was the key output of the Convention and was signed by 107 mayors and elected officials representing over 950 local governments globally in the Durban City Hall.

By signing the Charter, representatives of 27 countries pledged their political commitment to strengthening local level adaptive capacity to climate change, and undertook to become key drivers and champions for the local government adaptation agenda. By 31 July 2012, the number of signatories had increased to 971, representing organisations from 30 countries, 94% of which are from developing countries. Although the majority of initial signatories to the DAC are from the Global South, there is also growing interest being shown in the Charter by the Global North.

¹ The local government responsible for planning and managing Durban.



DURBAN ADAPTATION CHARTER

Durban Adaptation Charter for Local Governments as adopted on the 4th December 2011 on the occasion of the “Durban Local Convention: adapting to a changing climate” - towards COP17/CMP7 and beyond -

As the local governments of the world gather in Durban, South Africa for COP17/CMP7 at a critical moment in the international climate change negotiations, we recognize the significance of the event by:

Recalling the 1955 Freedom Charter which was the product of South Africans developing their own vision of an alternative society and reaffirming that government is only valid if it follows the will of the people;

Recalling that Agenda 21 identifies local government as the “level of government closest to the people” with a “key role to play in making sustainable development happen”;

Noting the 2010 Cochabamba Final Declaration of the World People’s Conference on Climate Change and the Rights of Mother Earth that acknowledges that the future of humanity is in danger as a result of pursuing a model of limitless growth and that the significant adaptation debt borne by the Global South must be addressed through financial compensation, improved social and environmental justice and an acknowledgement of the importance of ecological integrity;

Noting that the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change (IPCC) has highlighted the need for more extensive and rapid adaptation than is currently occurring to reduce vulnerability to

climate change;

Welcoming the outcome of the Cancun Agreements where local and subnational governments are recognized as “governmental stakeholders” in the global climate regime, as a concrete achievement of two decades of global climate advocacy of local governments;

Recognising that the challenges of climate change, poverty, and ecosystem degradation are rapidly widening the gap between the resource demands of growing populations and associated economies, on the one hand, and a declining natural resource base and carrying capacity on the other;

Recognising that current sustainable development gains, particularly the food-water-energy nexus, are being undermined by the impacts of climate change;

Recognising the disproportionate impact that climate change has on women and the urban and rural poor;

Recognising the intergenerational inequity of indecisive mitigation and adaptation action;

Acknowledging that the world’s urban population is growing rapidly; that cities are centres of economic, political and cultural innovation; significant drivers of national economies; and manage



vast public resources, infrastructure, and investments;

Acknowledging that globally, local governments play a strategic role in addressing climate change, because of their direct activities in delivering local government functions; their responsibility for laws and regulations that can influence adaptation and mitigation; and their ability to demonstrate leadership and innovative solutions in this area;

Recognising that we need to place adaptation at the core of our future local climate change response plans and urban development strategies and that we need to grasp the economic and social opportunities afforded by sustainable development;

Underlining the value of the efforts that have been built since the Earth Summit, the increased momentum of the Local Government Climate Roadmap since 2007 and the most recent commitments of local government to advance the adaptation agenda at the local level including Global Cities Covenant on Climate – the Mexico City Pact, African Mayors' Climate Change Declaration 2011 and 2011 Bonn Declaration of Mayors;

Supporting the Earth Charter's call for a global partnership to address the multiple ecological, social and economic challenges that face the world.

Clauses

We the signatories to the Durban Adaptation Charter, call upon local and sub-national governments to commit and upscale action to accelerate their adaptation efforts by committing to the following:

1. Mainstreaming adaptation as a key informant of all local government development planning

We commit to climate change adaptation as a key consideration in all key local government development strategies and spatial development frameworks. Institutionally climate change should be located in a high level integrating office such as the Executive Mayor or City Manager's office of the local authority.

2. Understand climate risks through conducting impact and vulnerability assessments


We will undertake local level impact and vulnerability assessments to determine the exposure, sensitivity and adaptive capacity of human and natural systems as guided by best available science and traditional knowledge.

3. Prepare and implement integrated, inclusive and long-term local adaptation strategies designed to reduce vulnerability

We will prepare evidence-based, locally relevant adaptation strategies and will develop and adopt measures to ensure that the objectives of these strategies are implemented, monitored evaluated and mainstreamed into statutory government planning processes. This planning will guide the development of infrastructure and investments that are climate-smart and environmentally sustainable, and that ensure that urban and rural development provide opportunities for adaptive, sustainable development.

4. Ensure that adaptation strategies are aligned with mitigation strategies

We will ensure that adaptation actions taken are in synergy with mitigation actions in order to promote cost-effective and sustainable solutions, and limit increases in the production and release of greenhouse gases. Similarly, we will ensure that mitigation activities do not increase vulnerability or result in mal-adaptation.



Join now and become part of the global movement that will ensure that local adaptation action builds a more secure, climate smart future for local people and communities world wide.

5. Promote the use of adaptation that recognises the needs of vulnerable communities and ensures sustainable local economic development

We will ensure that the use of Community Based Adaptation (CBA) is prioritised in order to improve the quality of life in our communities, including the urban and rural poor, who are vulnerable to the harmful impacts of climate change, especially vulnerable groups such as women, children, youth, the elderly, physically and mentally challenged, disadvantaged minority and indigenous populations. We will engage our citizens in our actions to address climate change, and will support proposals from civil society that efficiently and cost-effectively encourage changes in lifestyles that contribute to our local climate actions. We will assess climate adaptation strategies for compatibility with local economic development strategies.

6. Prioritise the role of functioning ecosystems as core municipal green infrastructure

We will ensure that sustainable management, conservation and restoration of ecosystems and the related ecosystem services are used to enable citizens to adapt to the impacts of climate change, which is known as Ecosystem-based Adaptation (EBA). We will strive to maintain and enhance resilience, and reduce the vulnerability of ecosystems and people to the adverse impacts of climate change.

7. Seek the creation of direct access to funding opportunities

We will build our climate financing through generating funds internally and through seeking the development of innovative financing mechanisms that enable direct access to national and international funding for our registered adaptation actions. We support the creation of a local adaptation thematic window in the Green Climate Fund, and in so doing, we will seek the support of national governments and multilateral funding institutions.

8. To develop an acceptable, robust, transparent, measurable, reportable and verifiable (MRV) register

MRV systems should reflect the local context in which adaptation takes place.

9. Promote multi-level and integrated governance and advocate for partnerships with sub-national and national governments on local climate action

We will ensure cooperation with all levels of government to implement plans and measures at the local level that harness and strengthen approaches to multi-level governance and improve interdepartmental cooperation in order to more effectively address factors reaching beyond local government boundaries, including climate change hazards, trends like urbanisation and migration, and institutional and legal frameworks. In this regard we would support the appropriate representation of local governmental stakeholders, with relevant experience on the Adaptation Committee of the Cancun Adaptation Framework.

10. Promote partnerships at all levels and city-to-city cooperation and knowledge exchange

We agree to seek active partnerships and promote city-to-city cooperation, at regional and global levels including information and knowledge sharing, capacity development and technology transfer in all areas relevant to adaptation, and to encourage and invite other leaders of local and sub-national governments to join our climate actions.

THE ADAPTATION–MITIGATION SYNERGY

The Durban Adaptation Charter complements organised local government's existing international mitigation initiatives, most notably the Mexico City Pact (signed prior to COP16/CMP6 in 2010) and the resulting carbon_n Cities Climate Registry.

Together, the Charter and the Pact provide an integrated vision for transforming the world's cities and local governments and in so doing ensures an equitable, sustainable and safe future for all.

THE WAY FORWARD

Local governments around the world are being encouraged to sign the Durban Adaptation Charter and to initiate locally appropriate adaptation actions. International funding has also been secured to convene a number of signatories to help determine the most effective way of operationalising the Charter and ensuring that progress on local level adaptation is tracked globally.

ICLEI Africa has already established the Durban Adaptation Charter website (<http://durbanadaptationcharter.org>), which contains a simple registration page where organisations can commit to the DAC and gain access to a full list of current signatories.

Join now and become part of the global movement that will ensure that local adaptation action builds a more secure, climate smart future for local people and communities world wide.

Contact Information:

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E-mail: sean.o'donoghue@durban.gov.za



For New Signatories:

Signed on this day at

Name Designation

Representing Local/Sub-National Government

Country E-mail

Signature

Contact person 1 E-mail

Contact person 2 E-mail

Please Return To:

ICLEI Africa Secretariat, 8th Floor, 44 Wale Street, Cape Town, 8001, SOUTH AFRICA
Tel: +27 21 487-2312 / Fax: +27 21 424-9313 / E-mail: iclei-africa@iclei.org

PARTICIPATING CITIES AROUND THE WORLD

ARGENTINA: Buenos Aires

BANGLADESH: Barisal City Cooperation, Barisal

BHUTAN: Thimphu Municipality

BOTSWANA: Gaborone City Council

BRAZIL: Municipality of Mariana, Minas Gerais

CANADA: Vancouver city councillor

CHILE: Lautaro

CHINESE TAIPEI: City of Kaohsiung, City of Tainan

DENMARK: Copenhagen

ECUADOR: Quito Metropolitan District Municipal

INDIA: Coimbatore, Delhi, Guntur Municipal Corporation

KENYA: Kisumu, Nyahyuru Municipal Council

LA REUNION (FRANCE): Le Port

LAGOS, NIGERIA: Agbado/Oke-Odo LCDA, Agboyi-Ketu LCDA, Agege, Ajeromi-Ifeledun, Alimosho, Amuwo-Odofin, Apapa, Apapa Iganmu LCDA, Ayobo, Badagry, Badagry west LCDA, Bariga LCDA, Coker-Aguda LCDA, Egbe-Idimu LCDA, Ejigbo LCDA, Epe, Eredo LCDA, Eti-Osa East LCDA, Eti-Osa Local Government, Iba LCDA, Ibeju-Lekki, Ifelodun LCDA, Igando-Ikotun LCDA, Igbogbo-Bayeku LCDA, Ijede LCDA, Iju-Ifako LCDA, Ikeja, Ikorodu, Ikorodu North LCDA, Ikorodu West LCDA, Ikosi-Ejirin LCDA, Ikosi-Isheri LCDA, Ikoyi-Obalende, Imota LCDA, Iru-victor Island LCDA, Isolo LCDA, Itire-Ikate LCDA, Kosofe, Lagos Island, Lagos Island East LCDA, Lagos Mainland, Lekki LCDA, Mosan-Okunola LCDA, Mushin, Odi-Olowo LCDA, Ojo, Ojodu LCDA, Ojokoro LCDA, Olorunda LCDA, Onigbongbo LCDA, Oriade LCDA, Orile Agege, Oshodi-Isolo, Oto-Awori LCDA, Somolu, Surulere, Yaba LCDA

MAURITIUS: Black River District Council, City of Vacoas-Phoenix, Grand Port/Savanne District Council, Moka Flacq District Council, Municipality of Beau Bassin/Rose Hill, Municipality of Curepipe, Municipality of Port Louis, Municipality of Quatre Bornes, Municipality of Vacoas/Phoenix, Pamplemousses/Riviere du Rempart District Council, Port Louis

MEXICO: Puebla

MOZAMBIQUE: Maputo Municipality

NAMIBIA: Arandis, Association of Local Authorities of Namibia, City of Windhoek, Eenhana, Gobabis, Grootfontein, Helao Nafidi, Karibib, Katima Mulilo, Khorixas, Luderitz, Mariental, Mariental Municipality, Nkurenkuru, Okahandja, Okahao, Okakarara, Omaruru, Ondangwa, Ongwediva, Oshakati, Oshikuku, Otavi, Otjiwarongo, Outjo, Rehoboth, Ruacana, Rundu, Swakopmund, Tsumeb, Usakos, Walvis Bay

NIGERIA: Amuwo-Odofin Local Government Area, Ifako-Ijaiye Local Government Area, Isoko South Local Government, Olesh, Delta State, Lagos State, Lekki Local Council Development Area

NORWAY: Agdenes, Alstahaug, Alta, Alvdal, Andebu, Andøy, Aremark, Arendal, Asker, Askim, Askvoll, Askøy, Audnedal, Aukra, Aure, Aurland, Aurskog-Høland, Austevoll, Austrheim, Averøy, Balestrand, Ballangen, Balsfjord, Bamble, Bardu, Beiani, Berg, Bergen, Berlevåg, Bindal, Birkenes, Bjerkøy, Bjerkreim, Bjugn, Bodø, Boko, Bremanger, Brønnøy, Bygland, Bykle, Båtsfjord, Bærum, Bø, Nordland, Bø, Telemark, Bømlo, Dovre, Drammen, Drangedal, Dyrøy, Dønna, Eid, Eide, Eidfjord, Eidsberg, Eidskog, Eidsvoll, Eigersund, Elverum, Enebakk, Engerdal, Etne, Etnedal, Evanes, Evje og Hornnes, Farsund, Fauske, Fedje, Fet, Finnøy, Fitjar, Fjaler, Fjell, Flakstad, Flatanger, Flekkefjord, Flesberg, Flora, Flå, Folldal, Forsand, Fosnes, Fredrikstad, Frogn, Froland, Frosta, Fræna, Frøya, Sør-Trøndelag, Fusa, Fryresdal, Førde, Gáivuotna Kálfjord, Gamvik, Gaular, Gausdal, Gildeeskål, Giske, Gjemnes, Gjerdrum, Gjerstad, Gjesdal, Gjøvik, Gloppen, Gol, Gran, Grane, Granvin, Gratangen, Grimstad, Grong, Grue, Gulen, Hadsel, Halden, Halså, Hamar, Hamarøy, Hammerfest, Haram, Hareid, Harstad, Hasvik, Hattfjelldal, Haugesund, Hemne, Hemsnes, Hemesdal, Herøy, Møre og Romsdal, Herøy, Nordland, Hitra, Hjartrdal, Hjelmeland, Hobøl, Hof, Hol, Hole, Holmestrand, Høylandet, Hornindal, Horten, Hurdal, Hurum, Hvaler, Hyllestad, Hå, Hægebostad, Høyanger, Høylandet, Ibestad, Inderøy, Iveland, Jevnaker, Jondal, Jølster, Karasjok, Karlsøy, Karmøy, Kautokeino, Klepp, Klæbu, Kongsberg, Kongsvinger, Kragerø, Kristiansand, Kristiansund, Krødsherad, Kvalsund, Kvam, Kvinesdal, Kvinnherad, Kviteseid, Kviteseid, Kværøy, Kvænangen, Lardal, Larvik, Lavangen, Lebesby, Leikanger, Leirfjord, Leka, Leksvik, Lenvik, Lesja, Levanger, Lier, Lierne, Lillehammer, Lillesand, Lindesnes, Lindås, Lom, Loppa, Lund, Lunner, Lurøy, Luster, Lyngdal, Lyngen, Lærdal, Lødingen, Lørenskog, Løten, Malvik, Mandal, Marker, Marnardal, Masfjorden, Meland, Meldal, Melhus, Meløy, Meråker, Midtland, Midtre Gauldal, Modalen, Modum, Molde, Moskenes, Moss, Mosvik, Målselv, Måsøy, Namdalseid, Namsos, Namsskogan, Nannestad, Narvik, Naustdal, Nedre Eiker, Nes, Akershus, Nes, Buskerud, Nesna, Nesodden, Nesseby, Nesset, Nissedal, Nittedal, Nome, Nord-Aurdal, Nord-Fron, Nord-Odal, Norddal, Nordkapp, Nordre Land, Nordreisa, Nore og Uvdal, Notodden, Nærøy, Nøtterøy, Odda, Oppdal, Oppegård, Orkdal, Os, Hedmark, Os, Hordaland, Osen, Oslo, Osterøy, Overhalla, Porsanger, Porsgrunn, Radøy, Rakskestad, Rana, Randaberg, Rauma, Re, Rendalen, Rennebu, Rennesøy, Rindal, Ringebu, Ringerike, Ringsaker, Rissa, Risør, Roan, Rollag, Rygge, Råde, Rælingen, Rødøy, Rømskog, Røros, Røst, Røyken, Røyrvik, Salangen, Saltdal, Samnanger, Sande, Møre og Romsdal, Sande, Vestfold, Sandefjord, Sandnes, Sandøy, Sarpsborg, Sauda, Sauherad, Sel, Selbu, Selje, Seljord, Sigdal, Siljan, Sirdal, Skaun, Skedsmo, Ski, Skien, Skiptvet, Skjervøy, Skjåk, Skodje, Skånland, Smøla, Snillfjord, Snåsa, Sogndal, Sokndal, Sola, Solund, Songdalen, Sortland, Spydeberg, Stange, Stavanger, Steigen, Steinkjer, Stjørdal, Stokke, Stor-Elvdal, Stord, Stordal, Storfjord, Strand, Stranda, Stryn, Sula, Suldal, Sund, Sunndal, Surnadal, Sveio, Svelvik, Sykkylven, Søgne, Sømna, Søndre Land, Sør-Aurdal, Sør-Fron, Sør-Odal, Sør-Varanger, Sørfold, Sørreisa, Sørum, Tana, Time, Tingvoll, Tinn, Tjeldsund, Tjøme, Tokke, Tolga, Torsken, Tranøy, Tromsø, Trondheim, Trysil, Træna, Trøgstad, Tvedestrand, Tydal, Tynset, Tysfjord, Tysnes, Tysvær, Tønsberg, Ullensaker, Ullensvang, Ulstein, Ulvik, Utsira, Vadsø, Vaksdal, Valle, Vang, Vanylven, Vardøy, Vefsn, Vega, Vegårshei, Vennesla, Verdal, Verran, Vestre, Vestnes, Vestre Slidre, Vestre Toten, Vestvågøy, Vevelstad, Vik, Vikna, Vindafjord, Vinje, Volda, Voss, Vågan, Vågsøy, Vågå, Våler, Hedmark, Våler, Østfold, Væøy, Åfjord, Ål, Ålesund, Årmi, Åmot, Årdal, Ås, Åsnes, Åsnes, Øksnes, Ørland, Ørskog, Ørsta, Øyere Toten, Øvre Eiker, Øyer, Øygarden, Øystre Slidre

PHILIPPINES: Dagupan, Dumangas Municipality (Iloilo Province), Francisco

REPUBLIC OF KOREA: City of Gimpo, Dobong District, City of Seoul

SENEGAL: Dakar Municipality, Nioro Du Rip, Parcelles Assainies, Saint Louis

SOUTH AFRICA: Kheis Local Municipality, Khara Hais Local Municipality, Abaqulusi Local Municipality, Aganang Local Municipality, Albert Luthuli Local Municipality, Alfred Nzo District Municipality, Amahlathi Local Municipality, Amajuba District Municipality, Amathole District Municipality, Ba-Phalaborwa Municipality, Baviaans Local Municipality, Beaufort West Local Municipality, Bela-Bela Local Municipality, Bergvriev Local Municipality, Bitou Local Municipality, Blouberg Local Municipality, Blue Crane Route Local Municipality, Bojanala Platinum District Municipality, Breede Valley Local Municipality, Buffalo City Metropolitan Municipality, Bushbuckridge Local Municipality, Cadacad District Municipality, Camdeboo Local Municipality, Cape Agulhas Local Municipality, Cape Winelands District Municipality, Capricorn District Municipality, Cederberg Local Municipality, Central Karoo District Municipality, Chris Hani District Municipality, City of Cape

Town Metropolitan Municipality, City of Johannesburg Metropolitan Municipality, City of Matlosana Local Municipality, City of Tshwane Metropolitan Municipality, Dannhauser Local Municipality, Dihlabeng Local Municipality, Dikgatlong Local Municipality, Dipaleseng Local Municipality, Ditsobotla Local Municipality, Dr JS Moroka Local Municipality, Dr Kenneth Kaunda District Municipality, Dr Ruth Segomotsi Mompati District Municipality, Drakenstein Local Municipality, Eden District Municipality, eDumbe Local Municipality, Ehlanzeni District Municipality, Ekurhuleni Metropolitan Municipality, Elias Motsoaledi Local Municipality, Elundini Local Municipality, eMadlangeni Local Municipality, Emakhazeni Local Municipality, Emalaheni Local Municipality, Emfuleni Local Municipality, Emnambithi/Ladysmith Municipality, Emthanjeni Local Municipality, Endumeni Local Municipality, Engcobo Local Municipality, Ephraim Mogale Local Municipality, eThekweni Municipality, Ezingoleni Local Municipality, Fetakgomo Local Municipality, Fezile Dabi District Municipality, Frances Baard District Municipality, Ga-segonyana, Ga-Segonyana Local Municipality, Gamagara Local Municipality, Gariep Local Municipality, George Local Municipality, Gert Sibande District Municipality, Govan Mbeki Municipality, Great Kei Local Municipality, Greater Giyani Local Municipality, Greater Kokstad Local Municipality, Greater Letaba Local Municipality, Greater Taung Local Municipality, Greater Tubatse Local Municipality, Greater Tzaneen Municipality, Hantam Local Municipality, Hessequa Local Municipality, Hibiscus Coast Local Municipality, Hlabisa Local Municipality, Ikwezi Local Municipality, iLembe District Municipality, Imbabazane Local Municipality, Impendle Local Municipality, Indaka Local Municipality, Ingwe Local Municipality, Inkwanca Local Municipality, Intsika Yethu Local Municipality, Inxuba Yethemba Local Municipality, Joe Gqabi District Municipality, Joe Morolong Local Municipality, John Taolo Gaetsewe District Municipality, Jozini Local Municipality, Kagisano-Molopo Local Municipality, Kaiæ Garib Local Municipality, Kamiesberg Local Municipality, Kannaland Local Municipality, Kareeberg Local Municipality, Karoo Hoogland Local Municipality, Kgatelopele Local Municipality, Kgetlengrivier Local Municipality, KHi-Ma Local Municipality, King Sabata Dalindyebo Local Municipality, Klerksdorp/Matlosana, Knysna Local Municipality, Kopanong Local Municipality, Kou-Kamma Local Municipality, Kouga Local Municipality, KwaDukuza Local Municipality, KwaSani Local Municipality, Laingsburg Local Municipality, Langeberg Local Municipality, Lejweletswa District Municipality, Lekwa Local Municipality, Lekwa-Teemane Local Municipality, Lepelle-Nkumpi Local Municipality, Lephalela Local Municipality, Lesedi Local Municipality, Letsemeng Local Municipality, Lukhanji Local Municipality, Madibeng Local Municipality, Mafikeng Local Municipality, Mafube Local Municipality, Magareng Local Municipality, Makana Local Municipality, Makhado Local Municipality, MakhuDuthama Local Municipality, Maletswai Local Municipality, Maluti-a-Phofung Local Municipality, Mamusa Local Municipality, Mandeni Local Municipality, Mangaung Metropolitan Municipality, Mantsopa Local Municipality, Maphumulo Local Municipality, Maquassi Hills Local Municipality, Maruleng Local Municipality, Masilonyana Local Municipality, Matatiele Local Municipality, Matjhabeng Local Municipality, Matjhabeng Local Municipality- Welkom, Matzikama Local Municipality, Mbashe Local Municipality, Mbizana Local Municipality, Mbombela Local Municipality, Mbonambi Local Municipality, Merafong City Local Municipality, Metsimaholo Local Municipality, Mhlonito Local Municipality, Midaal Local Municipality, Mier Local Municipality, Mkhambathini Local Municipality, Mkhondo Local Municipality, Mmqqua Local Municipality, Modimolle Local Municipality, Mogalakwena Municipality, Mogalakwena Local Municipality, Mogale City Local Municipality, Mokokere Local Municipality, Molengole Local Municipality, Mookgophong Local Municipality, Mopani District Municipality, Moqhaka Local Municipality, Moretele Local Municipality, Moses Kotane Local Municipality, Mossel Bay Local Municipality, Mpofana Local Municipality, Msinga Local Municipality, Msukaliqwa Local Municipality, Msunduzi Local Municipality, Mthonjaneni Local Municipality, Mtubatuba Local Municipality, Musina Local Municipality, Mutale Local Municipality, Nala Local Municipality, Naledi Local Municipality, Nama Khoi Local Municipality, Namakwa District Municipality, Ndlambe Local Municipality, Ndwedwe Local Municipality, Nelson Mandela Bay Metropolitan Municipality, Newcastle Local Municipality, Ngaka Modiri Molema District Municipality, Ngqushwa Local Municipality, Ngquza Hill Local Municipality, Ngwatho Municipality, Nkandla Local Municipality, Nkangala District Municipality, Nketoana Local Municipality, Nkomazi Local Municipality, Nkonkobe Local Municipality, Nongoma Local Municipality, Nquthu Local Municipality, Ntbankulu Local Municipality, Ntambanana Local Municipality, Nxuba Local Municipality, Nyandeni Local Municipality, Okhahlamba Local Municipality, OR Tambo District Municipality, Oudtshoorn Local Municipality, Overberg District Municipality, Overstrand Local Municipality, Phokwane Local Municipality, Phumelela Local Municipality, Pixley ka Seme District Municipality, Polokwane Municipality, Port St Johns Local Municipality, Prince Albert Local Municipality, Ramotshere Moiloa Local Municipality, Randfontein Local Municipality, Ratlou Local Municipality, Renosterberg Local Municipality, Richmond Local Municipality, Richtersveld Local Municipality, Rustenburg Local Municipality, Sakhisizwe Local Municipality, Saldanha Bay Local Municipality, Sediberg District Municipality, Sekhukhune District Municipality, Senqu Local Municipality, Setsoho Local Municipality, Sisonke District Municipality, Siyancuma Local Municipality, Siyanda District Municipality, Siyathemba Local Municipality, Sol Plaatje Local Municipality, Stellenbosch Local Municipality, Steve Tshwete Local Municipality, Sundays River Valley Local Municipality, Swartland Municipality, Swellendam Local Municipality, Thaba Chweu Local Municipality, Thabazimbi Local Municipality, Thabo Mofutsanyana District Municipality, The Big Five False Bay Local Municipality, Theewaterskloof Local Municipality, Thembelihle Local Municipality, Thembisile Hani Local Municipality, Thulamela Local Municipality, Tlokwe Local Municipality, Tokologo Local Municipality, Tsantsabane Local Municipality, Tshwane Local Gov, Tswolwana Local Municipality, Tswaing Local Municipality, Tswelopele Local Municipality, Ubuhebezwe Local Municipality, Ubuntu Local Municipality, Ugu District Municipality, Ulundi Local Municipality, Umdoni Local Municipality, uMgungundlovu District Municipality, uMhlabyalingana Local Municipality, Umhlatuze, uMhlathuze Local Municipality, Umjindi Local Municipality, uMkhanyakude District Municipality, uMlalazi Local Municipality, uMngeni Local Municipality, uMshwathi Local Municipality, Umsobomvu Municipality, Umtshezi Local Municipality, Umuthi YOC, uMuziwabantu Local Municipality, Umvoti Local Municipality, Umzimkhulu Local Municipality, Umzimvubu Local Municipality, uMziyathi District Municipality, Umzumbe Local Municipality, uPhongolo Local Municipality, uThukela District Municipality, Uthungula District Municipality, uThungulu District Municipality, Ventersdorp Local Municipality, Vhembe District Municipality, Victor Khanye Local Municipality, Vulamehlo Local Municipality, Waterberg District Municipality, West Coast District Municipality, West Rand District Municipality, Westonia Local Municipality, Witzenberg Local Municipality, Xhariep District Municipality, Zululand District Municipality

TAIWAN (R.O.C.): Kach-Siung city, Tainan City Government, Taipei City Government

TANZANIA: Dar es Salaam City Council, Temeke Municipal Council

THAILAND: Bangkok Metropolitan Administration

THE GAMBIA: Banjul City Council

UGANDA: Mbarara Municipality

ZAMBIA: Kitwe City Council, Livingstone City Council, Lusaka City Council

ZIMBABWE: Bulawayo City Council